

To be Returned

"G"

A N N U A L R E P O R T

for the

Y E A R 1 9 3 3

on the

HEALTH OF TORPOINT,

- By -

F.P. LAUDER,

L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S., D.P.H. (Ed.),

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

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COUNCIL OFFICES,
TORPOINT,
CORNWALL.

June, 1934.

TO THE CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS

of the

URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL OF TORPOINT.

Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present to you the Annual Report of the health of Torpoint for 1933.

The live birth rate of the District is much higher than for 1932 being 18.17 per 1,000 population, compared with 14.40 for England and Wales; and also compared with 10.32 in 1932 for Torpoint.

The death rate of the District is 14.84 and is higher than that of England and Wales which is 12.30.

The infant mortality and still birth rates are lower than those of England and Wales.

There have been no deaths in consequence of child-birth; three infants under one year of age died.

There were 9 deaths from Cancer, and 2 new cases of Tuberculosis and 3 deaths.

No houses were built by the Council, and my observations on housing inspections and records are found hereafter (see page 1), but in view of the Housing Act this is being seriously considered by the Council as it would be necessary to provide new houses in the event of demolitions under the terms of this Act.

I am, Gentlemen,

Yours faithfully,

F.P. LAUDER,
Medical Officer of Health.

COUNCIL OFFICES,
TORPOINT,
CORNWALL.

1934.

TO THE MEMBERS AND MEMBERS

of the

VERAN DISTRICT COUNCIL OF TORPOINT.

Gentlemen,

I have the honor to present to you the Annual Report
of the Health of Torpoint for 1933.

The live birth rate of the District is much higher than
for 1932 being 18.14 per 1,000 population, compared with 14.40
for England and Wales; and also compared with 19.33 in 1932 for
Torpoint.

The death rate of the District is 14.86 and is higher than
that of England and Wales which is 12.30.

The infant mortality and still birth rates are lower than
those of England and Wales.

There have been no deaths in consequence of child-birth;
three infants under one year of age died.

There were 5 deaths from Cancer, and 2 new cases of
Tuberculosis and 3 deaths.

The houses were built by the Council, and my observations
on housing inspections and reports are found herewith (see
page 1), and in view of the housing Act this is being seriously
considered by the Council as it would be necessary to provide
new houses in the event of demolition under the terms of this
Act.

I am, Gentlemen,

Yours faithfully,

P. F. LAUDER.

Medical Officer of Health.

ANNUAL REPORT,

1933.

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA.

Area (in acres) - 1324.

Population at 1931 census - 3971.

Registrar-General's Estimate of Resident population 1933 - 3906.

Number of inhabited houses - 877.

Number of families or separate occupiers - 1098.

Rateable value - £17,557.

Sum represented by a penny rate - £70.

Social conditions, chief occupations of the inhabitants,
and the influence of any particular occupation on the
public health - No change.

Extracts from vital statistics of the year :-

	Total	M.	F.	) birth rate per) thousand of the) estimated resident) population - 18.17)) rate per thousand) total (live and) still-births) 27.40
Live births - Legitimate	68	33	35	
Illegitimate	3	1	2	
Still births -	2	0	2	
Deaths -	58	35	23	) Death rate per) thousand of the) estimated resident) population - 14.84
Deaths from diseases and) accidents of Pregnancy) and Child-birth)				From Sepsis - Nil From other causes - Nil

This, again, reflects great credit on the medical and
Midwifery professions.

Date rate of infants under one year of age :-

All infants per thousand live-births	-	42.25
Legitimate infants per thousand) legitimate live-births)	-	44.11
Illegitimate infants per thousand) illegitimate live-births)	-	Nil
Deaths from Measles (all ages)	-	Nil.
" " Whooping Cough (all ages)	-	Nil.
" " Diarrhoea (under 2 years of age)	-	Nil.

There were 9 deaths from Cancer in 1933 in the District,
3 females and 6 males.

All measures practicable for treatment of Measles,
Influenza and Whooping Cough, under the Public Health Acts,
have been authorised by the Council, including Hospital,
Medical and Nursing assistance.

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA

Area (in acres) - 1324.
 Population at 1931 census - 1597.
 Registrar-General's Estimate of Resident Population 1933 - 1617.
 Number of inhabited houses - 237.
 Number of families or separate occupiers - 1028.
 Rateable value - £17,557.
 Area represented by a penny rate - 170.5.
 Social conditions, chief occupations of the inhabitants, and the influence of any particular occupation on the public health - No change.

Statistics from vital statistics of the year :-

	Total	M. F.	Birth rate per thousand of the population - 1933
Live births - Registered	68	35	36
Live births - Unregistered	3	1	2
Still births - Registered	2	0	2
Still births - Unregistered	1	0	1

Deaths from measles and other diseases - 11.
 Deaths from other causes - 14.
 Deaths from other causes - 14.
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Deaths from measles and other diseases - 11.
 Deaths from other causes - 14.
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All infants per thousand live-births - 14.35.
 Legitimate infants per thousand - 14.35.
 Illegitimate infants per thousand - 14.35.

Deaths from measles (all ages) - 11.
 Deaths from other causes (all ages) - 14.

There were 2 deaths from measles in 1933 in the district - 1 female and 1 male.

All measures possible for the treatment of measles, influenza and whooping cough, under the Public Health Act, have been authorized by the Council, including hospital, medical and nursing assistance.

We are indebted to the Naval Health Officer for weekly returns of infectious diseases in the Port.

The average ages of death are :-

Male - (average 64) - fifteen above 70 years of age.

Female - (average 73) - seventeen above 70 years of age.

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE AREA.

Hospitals provided or subsidised by the Sanitary Authority or by the County Council :-

A. (1) Fever. As in 1929.

(2) Smallpox. As in 1929.

B. (1) Tuberculosis :

(a) Pulmonary. As in 1929.

(b) Non-Pulmonary. As in 1929.

(2) Maternity. As in 1929.

(3) Children As in 1929.

(4) Other. As in 1929.

Institutional provision for unmarried mothers, Illegitimate infants, and homeless children in the area - as in 1929.

Ambulance facilities. As in 1929.

Clinics and Treatment Centres :-

There is no Maternity and Child Welfare Centre, Day Nursery, School Clinic, Orthopaedic Clinic, or Artificial Light Clinic available in the District.

Tuberculosis Dispensaries and Treatment Centres are as in 1929.

Public Health Officers of the Local Authority :-

Medical Officer of Health :- F.P. Lauder, L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S., D.P.H. (Ed.), Tregantle Fort, near Torpoint. Part time. £32.10s.0d. Salary Contribution by Exchequer Grants.

Sanitary Inspector :- George Rodley, M.I.M. & Cy.E., A.R.San.I. Also Surveyor and Water Engineer. Part time. £82.10s.0d. Salary contribution by Exchequer Grant, 2 Coryton Terrace, Torpoint, and Council Chambers, Torpoint.

We are indebted to the Naval Health Officer for
weekly returns of infectious diseases in the Port.

The average ages of death are :-

Male - (average 54) - fifteen above 70 years of age
Female - (average 73) - seventeen above 70 years of age

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE AREA

Hospitals provided or subsidised by the Sanitary Authority
or by the County Council :-

A. (1) Fever As in 1929.

(2) Smallpox As in 1929.

B. (1) Tuberculosis

(a) Pulmonary As in 1929.

(b) Non-Pulmonary As in 1929.

(2) Maternity As in 1929.

(3) Children As in 1929.

(4) Other As in 1929.

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There is no Maternity and Child Welfare Centre, Day
Nursery, School Clinic, Orthopaedic Clinic, or Artificial
Light Clinic available in the District.

Tuberculosis Dispensaries and Treatment Centres are as
in 1929.

Public Health Officers of the Local Authority :-

Medical Officer of Health :- W. F. Lander, B.S.C.P., B.S.C.S.,
D.P.H. (Ed.), Ipswich Port,
near Torpoint. Part time.
£32.10s.0d. Salary Contribution
by Exchequer Grants.

Sanitary Inspector :-
George Rodger, M.I.N. & G.P.H.,
A.R.S.M.I. Also Surveyor and
Water Engineer. Part time.
£32.10s.0d. Salary Contribution
also by Exchequer Grants.
£ Corryon Terrace, Torpoint,
and Council Chambers, Torpoint.

Nursing in the Home :-

- (a) Torpoint and District Nursing Association is affiliated to the County Nursing Association.
- (b) Infectious Diseases (Measles, etc.) - Nursing can be arranged by the Medical Officer of Health, and is provided by the Sanitary Authority.

Midwives :-

Torpoint and District Nursing Association is subsidised by the Sanitary Authority, and employs a midwife. One midwife practises in the District.

Maternity and Nursing Homes :-

The County Council is the Local Supervising Authority under Acts relating to the registration of Maternity and other Nursing Homes.

Infectious Diseases :-

Under Agreement with the City of Plymouth Infectious cases are removed to Plymouth Isolation Hospital.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

- (A) Water Supplies - The quantity and quality have again proved quite satisfactory during 1933. Chlorination was done during the dry periods as a precautionary measure. It was only necessary to curtail supply by night, for approximately three weeks.
- (B) Rivers and Streams are specially inspected to detect any pollution which might be present or threatened.
- (C) Drainage and Sewerage - No change since 1929.
- (D) Closet accommodation - No change since 1929.
- (E) Scavenging. 52 new refuse bins were provided in 1933.
Disposal of Dry Refuse :-
The requirements of the Ministry of Health are being complied with, and Controlled tipping has been adopted. An excellent site is being levelled up, which will eventually become a Pleasure Ground adjacent to the Council's other Pleasure Grounds.

(F) Sanitary Inspection of the Area :-

- (a) The total number of inspections in 1933 was 733.
- (b) Informal notices and personal interviews 192.
No Statutory Notices were served.
- (c) 186 were remedied. 6, work in hand.

The Report of the Sanitary Inspector, 1933 :-

Visits to premises	...	...	254.
Tests applied to house drains	...	...	8.
Notices served to abate nuisances	...	...	57.
Notices complied with	...	...	51.
Visits to premises in connection with infectious diseases	...	...	4.
Premises disinfected	...	...	8.

Inspection of Dairies, Cowsheds and Milkshops	...	...	272.
Inspection of Slaughter houses	...	...	198.

GENERAL SANITARY WORK EFFECTED.

Number of drains laid or repaired	...	...	8.
Choked drains cleared	...	...	14.
Soil pipes and vent shafts fixed or repaired	...	...	8.
New water-closet pans fixed	...	...	11.
Inspection chambers constructed (new)	...	...	4.
Flush cisterns fixed or repaired	...	...	26.
Surface of courtyards, etc., relaid or repaired	...	...	4.
Refuse bins provided	...	...	52.

(G) Smoke Abatement - As in 1929.

(H) Premises and occupations which can be controlled by Bye-laws or Regulations :-

Travelling shows are not encouraged to set up in the Town.

(I) Other sanitary conditions requiring notice - Nil.

Arrangements for the disposal of the dead - As in 1929.

(J) Schools :- No defects were reported, and the general cleanliness is good. Towels, cloak rooms, and lavatory basins and water closets are in a cleanly state. Water supply is adequate.

X

T A B L E 1.

VACCINATION RETURNS.

T O R P O I N T.

Years	Births	Vaccinated	Returns not received	Died	Conscientious Objectors.	Vaccinated %
1924	70	39			26	55
1925	66	20			38	30
1926	69	19			34	27
1927	54	23			22	42
1928	58	21			25	38
1929	47	19			20	40
1930	43	16			20	37
1931	66	15			32	23
1932	43	3	15	1	24	7
1933	71	11	16	4	34	15

H O U S I N G.

The Chief points noted in the Inspections were :-

Damp walls.
Leaky roofs.
Defective flues.
Defective W.C. cisterns.
" wooden floors.
" Light and ventilation.

The general cleanliness of the houses was good.

THE COUNCIL HAVE BUILT NO HOUSES.

T A B L E 2.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES ERECTED DURING THE YEAR.

(a) Total including numbers given separately under (b) 4.

(b) With State assistance under the Housing Acts :-

(1) By the Local Authority ... Nil.
(2) By other bodies or persons ... Nil.

1. INSPECTION OF DWELLING HOUSES DURING THE YEAR.

(1) Total number of dwelling-houses inspected
for housing defects (under the Public
Health or Housing Acts) ... 308.

(2) Number of dwelling-houses (included under
sub-head (1) above which were inspected
and recorded under the Housing
Consolidated Regulations, 1925) ... 214.

		(3) Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation	
		(4) Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in all respects fit for human habitation	22.
2.	<u>REMEDY OF DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR WITHOUT SERVICE OF FORMAL NOTICES.</u>		
		Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their Officers	56.
3.	<u>ACTION UNDER STATUTORY POWERS DURING THE YEAR.</u>		
		A. <u>Proceedings under sections 17, 18, and 23, of the Housing Act, 1930.</u>	
		(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs	19.
		(2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices :-	
		(a) By Owners	19.
		(b) By Local Authority in default of Owners	Nil.
		(3) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Closing Orders became operative in pursuance of declaration by Owners of intention to close	Nil.
		B. <u>Proceedings under Public Health Acts :-</u>	
		(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied	37.
		(2) Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices :-	
		(a) By Owners	33.
		(b) By Local Authority in default of Owners	Nil.
		C. <u>Proceedings under Sections 19 and 21 of the Housing Act, 1930 :-</u>	
		(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made	Nil.
		(2) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders	Nil.
		D. <u>Proceedings under Section 20 of the Housing Act, 1930 :-</u>	
		(1) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made	Nil.

(2) Number of separate tenements or under-ground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit	Nil.
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E. Proceedings under Section 3 of the Housing Act, 1925 :-

(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs	Nil.
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(2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices :-

(a) By Owners	...	...	Nil.
(b) By Local Authority in default of Owners			Nil.

F. Proceedings under Sections 11, 14 and 15, of the Housing Act, 1925 :-

(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Closing Orders were made			Nil.
--	--	--	------

(2) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the dwelling-houses having been rendered fit	Nil.
--	-----	-----	------

(3) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made			Nil.
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(4) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders			Nil.
--	--	--	------

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

(a) Milk Supply :-

Inspection of Farms and Dairies were made as follows :-

Farms	...	...	29.
Dairies and Milkshops	...	...	243.
Number of Dairy Farms	...	...	2.
" " Dairies and Milkshops	...	...	10.

The Structural requirements under the Milk and Dairies Order, 1926, are fulfilled.

No matters arose under the Milk (Special Designations) Order, 1923, to which we might call attention.

No samples of milk were taken.

(b) Meat and other Foods :-

There are three registered Slaughter-houses as in 1930.

198 Inspections of slaughter-houses were made in 1933.

Meat Shops (4).

There are no Stalls, and all meat is kept behind windows.

Three Fried Fish Shops are under constant supervision.

(c) Adulteration, etc. :-

No cases of food or milk adulteration have been reported.

No action was taken in 1933 under the Public Health (Condensed Milk) Regulations 1923 and 1927, and Public Health (Dried Milk) Regulations 1923 and 1927.

The Milk and Dairies Orders are efficiently carried out.

(d) Chemical and Bacteriological Examination of Food :-

No samples have been sent for analysis.

(e) Nutrition :-

Beyond literature issued by the Health and Cleanliness Council, no action taken.

PREVALENCE OF AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS
AND OTHER DISEASES.

G E N E R A L.

There were 12 cases of infectious disease notified in 1933, of which 2 were Scarlet Fever, 1 Diphtheria, 8 Pneumonia, and 1 Erysipelas. There were no deaths from any of these diseases.

Anti-toxic Sera and outfits are stocked at the Council Offices and the local Chemist's shop.

14 Bacteriological examinations were made in all. There were 8 examinations for Diphtheria, of which none were positive.

There were 2 sputa examined for tubercle bacilli, in which none were returned as positive.

There was one blood examined for typhoid or paratyphoid, which was negative.

There is no maternity and child welfare centre in Torpoint, at which diagnostic tests or immunisation against scarlet fever and diphtheria could or can be carried out, and the free facilities offered by the Council, through the Medical Officer of Health, of the Schick and Dick tests respectively for these diseases and immunisation against them are not availed of by the public.

No persons presented themselves, or were sent, for primary vaccinations, or re-vaccinations by the Medical Officer of Health under the Public Health (Smallpox Prevention) Regulations, 1917.

There are no facilities for the disinfection of verminous persons or their belongings or for the disinfection of articles exposed to infection, other than formalin vapour, but there have been no "return" cases of scarlet or other fevers after formalin disinfecting of the rooms, clothing, etc.

BRANCH LIBRARY.

The Librarian is informed of every case of infection in the home and books are either disinfected or destroyed as the case may require.

T A B L E 3.

NOTIFIABLE INFECTIOUS DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)
DURING THE YEAR 1933.

Disease.	Total cases Notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Smallpox	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	2	2	-
Diphtheria	1	-	-
Erysipelas	1	-	-
Pneumonia	8	-	-
Puerperal Pyrexia	-	-	-
Enteric Fever	-	-	-

Prevention of Blindness :-

No action was taken for the prevention of blindness or for the treatment of persons suffering from disease or injury to the eyes, under section 66 of the Public Health Amendment Act, 1928.

Ophthalmia Neonatorum :-

No cases of Ophthalmia Neonatorum were notified.

Tuberculosis :-

There were two new cases and three deaths in 1933.

There were on the Tuberculosis Register in :-

March, 1933.	June, 1933.	September, 1933.	December, 1933.
14 Pulmonary	14 Pulmonary	14 Pulmonary	14 Pulmonary
4 Non- do.	4 Non- do.	4 Non- do.	4 Non- do.

T A B L E 4.

T U B E R C U L O S I S 1 9 3 3 .

N E W C A S E S A N D M O R T A L I T Y D U R I N G 1 9 3 3 .

Age Periods.	New Cases				Total	Deaths.				Total
	Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary			Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary		
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 and Upwards	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTALS	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-



T A B L E 5.

1. INSPECTION OF FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES.

Including Inspections made by the Sanitary Inspector.

Premises. (1)	Number of		
	Inspections (2)	Written Notices. (3)	Occupiers Prosecuted. (4)
Factories, (including Factory Laundries).	Nil	Nil	Nil
Workshops, (including Workshop Laundries)	16	Nil	Nil
Workplaces, (other than outworkers' premises)	Nil	Nil	Nil
TOTAL	16	Nil	Nil

2. DEFECTS FOUND IN FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES.

Particulars. (1)	Number of Defects.			Number of offences in respect to which Prosecutions were instituted. (5)
	Found. (2)	Remedied. (3)	Referred to H.M. Inspector. (4)	
<u>Nuisances under the Public Health Acts :-*</u>				
Want of Cleanliness				
Want of Ventilation				
Overcrowding				
Want of Drainage of floors				
Other Nuisances				
(insufficient				
(
Sanitary (unsuitable or				
accommo- (defective.				
dation. (
(not separate				
(for sexes				
<u>Offences under the Factory and Workshop Acts :-</u>				
Illegal occupation of underground bake-house (s. 101)				
Other offences				
(Excluding offences relating to outwork and offences under the Sections mentioned in the Schedule to the Ministry of Health (Factories and Workshops Transfer of Powers) Order, 1921).				
TOTAL	NIL.	NIL.	NIL.	NIL.

* Including those specified in sections 2, 3, 7 and 8 of the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, as remediable under the Public Health Acts.

T A B L E 6.

A P P E N D I X.

CAUSES OF DEATH.

TORPOINT U.D., 1933.

Causes of Death			M.	F.
ALL CAUSES	...	...	23	16
1	Enteric fever	...		
2	Small-Pox	...		
3	Measles	...		
4	Scarlet fever	...		
5	Whooping cough	...		
6	Diphtheria	...		
7	Influenza	...	1	1
8	Encephalitis lethargica	...		
9	Meningococcal meningitis	...		
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system		3	
11	Other tuberculosis diseases	...	1	1
12	Cancer, malignant disease	...	6	3
13	Rheumatic fever	...		
14	Diabetes	...	1	1
15	Cerebral haemorrhage, etc.	...		
16	Heart disease	...	7	8
17	Other circulatory diseases	...	1	2
18	Bronchitis	...	3	1
19	Pneumonia (all forms)	...		
20	Other respiratory diseases	...		
21	Peptic Ulcer	...	1	
22	Diarrhoea, etc. (under 2 years)			
23	Cirrhosis of Liver	...	1	
24	Other Diseases of liver	...		1
25	Other digestive diseases	...	4	1
26	Acute and chronic nephritis	...		1
27	Puerperal sepsis	...		
28	Other accidents and diseases of pregnancy and parturition	...		
29	Congenital debility and malformation, premature birth	...	2	1
30	Senility	...		2
31	Suicide	...		

A P P E N D I X (Contd.).

Causes of Death			M.	F.
32	Other deaths from violence	...	1	
33	Other defined diseases	...	3	
34	Causes ill-defined or unknown	...		
Special Causes (included above).				
	Poliomyelitis	... ..	Nil	Nil
	Polioencephalitis	... ..	Nil	Nil

General Register Office,
Somerset House,
London, W.C.2.

T A B L E 7.

BIRTH-RATE, DEATH-RATE, AND ANALYSIS OF MORTALITY DURING THE YEAR 1933.
(PROVISIONAL FIGURES).

	Rate per 1,000 Total Population.		Annual Death-Rate per 1,000 Population.										Rate per 1,000 Live Births		Percentage of Total Deaths			
	Live Births	Still-births.	All Causes.	Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fevers.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria.	Influenza.	Violence.	Diarrhoea and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Total Deaths under 1 year.	Certified by Registered Medical Practitioners.	Inquest Cases.	Certified by Coroner after P.M. No Inquest.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
England and Wales	14.4	0.62	12.3	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.57	0.54	7.1	64	90.9	6.3	1.9	0.9	
118 County Boroughs and Great Towns including London.	14.4	0.67	12.2	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.55	0.49	9.4	67	91.0	6.0	2.5	0.5	
126 Smaller Towns (Estimated Resident Populations 25,000 to 50,000 at Census 1931).	14.5	0.63	11.0	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.53	0.44	4.9	56	91.7	5.8	1.5	1.0	
London	13.2	0.45	12.2	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.51	0.58	11.6	59	88.3	6.3	5.4	0.0	

